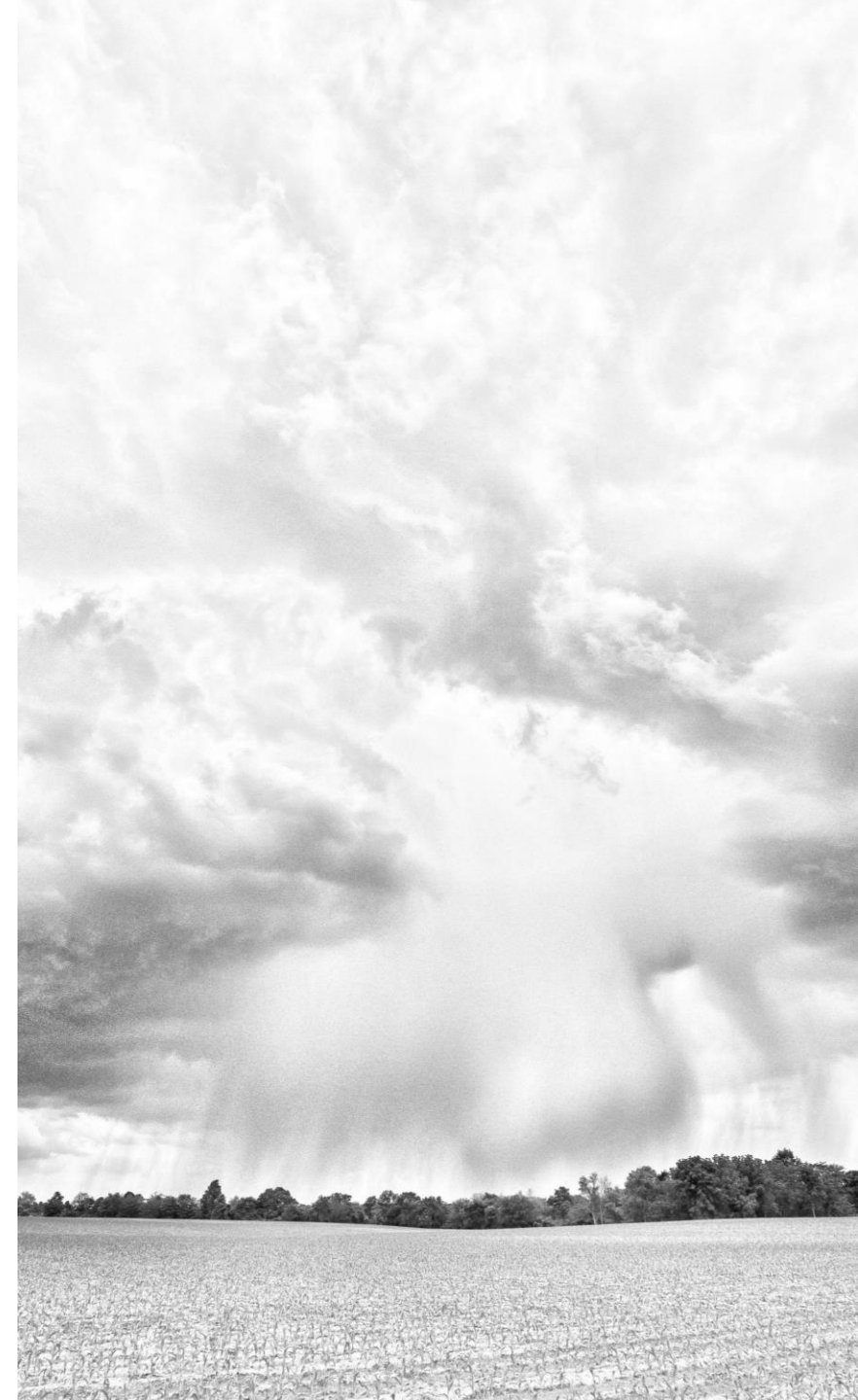


UKDS Data about environmental attitudes and behaviour

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DRTN webinar - 5 October 2023



Plan of the presentation

1. About the UK Data Service
2. Data about the environment
3. Examples

1. The UK Data Service

What is the UK Data Service?

- Who are we?
 - Main repository of UK secondary social science data
 - A provider of support, training and guidance
 - Freely accessible, funded by the ESRC
- Who are we for?
 - Academic researchers and students
 - Government analysts
 - Charities and the voluntary sector
 - Business consultants
 - Independent research centres & think tanks

Data curated by the UKDS

- Main UK repository of secondary social science data
- UK surveys:
 - Large-scale cross-sectional government surveys
 - Major longitudinal surveys (ie following individuals over time)
- Multinational survey data and aggregate databanks
- Census data – modern and historical
- Business and administrative microdata
- Range of multimedia qualitative data sources

User support and training

- Provision of support and training
- Helpdesk for data-related queries
- Webinars and online workshops: datasets, methods and software focused
- Online learning materials: data skills modules, guides
- ‘Traditional’ survey-related and new forms of data ie computational social science.
- Supporting data literacy among undergraduate students

2. Social science data about the environment

Multiple approaches to environmental issues

- Substantive aspects of the environmental crisis:
 - Carbon emissions/energy use
 - Biodiversity loss
 - Pollution / resources depletion
 - Resilience and adaptation
- Levels of analysis
 - Individuals / households
 - Geographical aggregate: region, country, continent
- Kind of data
 - Attitudes and social representations, narratives
 - Behavioural
 - Organisational behaviour

Social representations and attitudinal data

- People's views, attitudes and representations about aspects of the crisis and levels of support for policies
- Common in quantitative surveys, either:
 - Fully dedicated surveys about environmental issues (rare)
 - Modules or single questions in non-dedicated surveys
- Where to find them:
 - British Social Attitudes Survey
 - Understanding Society
 - People and Nature Survey for England (PaNS)
 - Also: European Social Survey, World Value Survey

Behavioural data

- Reported > direct observation of people's behaviour
- Behaviour is a broad term, applies to many areas of research:
 - Political participation and voting
 - BSA and the British Election Study
 - Consumption: Living Costs and Food Survey (LCFS)
 - Commuting and travel
 - National Travel Survey, the Census
 - Interaction with the natural environment
 - People and Nature Survey for England
 - Energy use, CO2 emissions: OECD and IEA datasets

Qualitative and deposited research data

- No qualitative data equivalent to the major quantitative studies but...
- ESRC requirement that grant holders have to deposit their data with UKDS
- A growing treasure trove of qualitative (and quantitative) research data on sustainability and the environment
- Accessible via ReShare on the UKDS website, most freely accessible, sometimes authorisation of the PI is required

How to find and access data from the UKDS

- Data catalogue, either via
 - The search tool
 - Browse data pages (themes, data type, Teaching data)
- [Variable and Question Bank](#) (updated version available soon)
- [Qualibank](#)
- [HASSET Thesaurus](#)

Searching the catalogue

The screenshot shows the UK Data Service website. At the top, the browser address bar displays 'ukdataservice.ac.uk'. The website header includes the UK Data Service logo, a 'Site search' input field, and a 'Login' button. A purple navigation bar contains links for 'Find data', 'Deposit data', 'Learning Hub', 'Training and events', 'About', 'News', 'Impact', 'Help', and 'Contact'. The main content area features a large background image of a busy walkway by a river. A prominent white search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text 'Search our data catalogue' is overlaid on the image, with a yellow 'Search' button to its right. Below this, the 'Latest highlights' section is introduced with a purple underline. It contains three article cards: 1) 'UK Data Service expert on BBC Radio' with a photo of a woman speaking; 2) 'Data catalogue survey' with a photo of a magnifying glass over data; 3) 'Winners of the UK Data Service' with a photo of a hand writing on a document.

Searching the catalogue

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `beta.ukdataservice.ac.uk/datacatalogue/studies/?Search=climate+breakdown#!?Search=climate%20change&Rows=10&Sort=1...`. The page header features a dark background with a leaf vein pattern and the text "Data catalogue". Below this is a search bar containing "climate change" and a yellow "Search" button. Navigation links include "Search tips", "Variable and question bank", and "QualiBank".

On the left side, there are filter tabs for "STUDIES (236)" and "SERIES (6)". Below these are several filter sections, each with a text input field and a "Refine" button:

- Date from:** 440, **Date to:** 2023, **Refine date**
- Topic:** [Empty field], **Refine topic**
- Data Type:** [Empty field], **Refine data type**
- Access:** [Empty field], **Refine access**
- Country:** [Empty field], **Refine country**

The main content area displays search results for "climate change". A blue banner indicates "Displaying 1 - 10 of 236 results for 'climate change'" and "Page 1 of 24". Below this are controls for "Results per page" (set to 10) and "Sort by" (set to Relevance).

The first result is:

- SN 856479 | [Centre for Climate Change and Social Transformations: Climate Change Narratives Survey, 2020](#)
[Poortinga, W., Cardiff University](#) | [Shaw, C, Climate Outreach](#) | [Wang, S., Climate Outreach](#)

The second result is:

- SN 5345 | [Hampshire Residents and Climate Change, 2003](#)
Whitmarsh, Lorraine

The third result is:

- SN 850629 | [Transitions in practice: climate change and everyday life](#)
Shove, E,

The fourth result is:

- SN 850831 | [Adaptations to rural communities through living with climate change](#)

Data quality: essential questions to ask yourself

- What was the phrasing of the question (quantitative data)
- What was the research question/who funded the research?
- Is it representative, is the sample size large enough, what is the population of reference?
- How recent is it?
- Is a special application required in order to access the variable you are interested in?

Data Access Policy

Controlled data

- Accessed via a Safe Room, SecureLab within the UK or the [SafePod Network](#)

Safeguarded data

- End user licence (requires registration) and special licence (requires a form)

ReShare data

- Access controls set by the data owner and can vary

Open data

- Can be used by all without registering

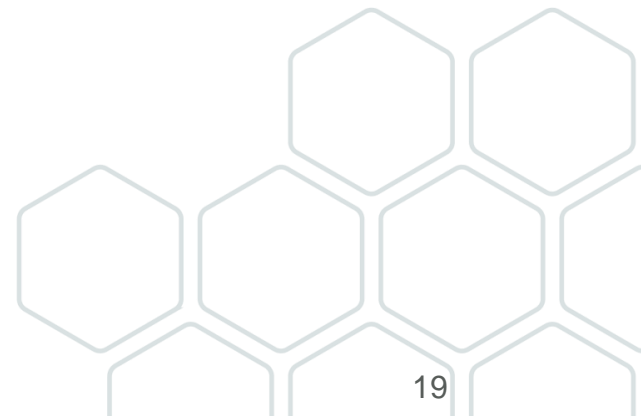
How to register

- Logging in via OpenAthens or Shibboleth
 - UK Universities
 - Some further education colleges
 - Some UK Government departments
 - Local authorities
- UK Data Archive username
 - International researchers
 - Charities
 - Think tanks
 - Schools
 - Personal researchers
 - Commercial organisations

3. Examples

Attitudinal data (1) : the British Social Attitudes Survey

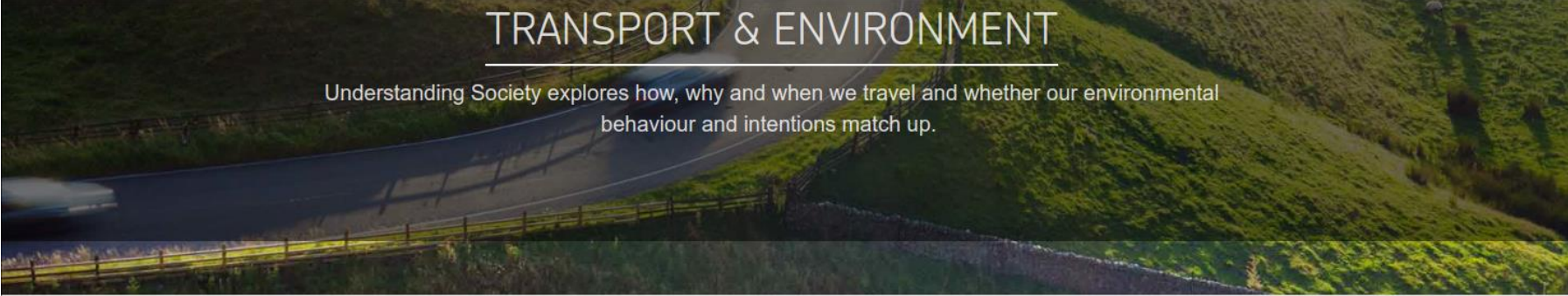
- Well established: since 1983, measures continuity and change in attitudes to social issues through repeated cross-sectional surveys
- First point of call for research on attitudes in the UK
- Representative of the UK population of adults 18 and over,
- Increasingly, also questions [about the environment](#)
- Allows for cross-sectional and repeated cross-sectional analysis
- 2017 Environment and politics teaching dataset:
 - created from the original dataset
 - Reduced number of variables focusing on attitudes towards the environment
 - Simplified documentation
 - Open data
 - n=3,988



Attitudinal data (2): Understanding Society

- Understanding Society also known as UKLHS
- Allows for cross sectional and longitudinal (ie within person) analysis of change
- Major longitudinal study, data about a multitude of topics, in existence for 30+ years
- [Dedicated website with data exploration facility](#): includes a section on environmental issues
- Documentation and datasets available from the UK Data Service website.

Data about the environment in USoc




TRANSPORT & ENVIRONMENT

Understanding Society explores how, why and when we travel and whether our environmental behaviour and intentions match up.

Home > Topics

“ Our environmental and transport behaviours can be influenced by a number of factors. Our home life, whether we're in employment, our wellbeing and the time we have available all impact on transport and environmental choices. Understanding Society helps researchers to investigate the links between these areas.

Professor Wouter Poortinga 

Champion for Environmental Behaviour

[View profile](#)

What data do Understanding Society collect?

Understanding Society is a study of people within their household context. We interview all members of the household over the age of ten and re-interview them annually, as the Study is longitudinal. A sub-set of the Understanding Society sample can be traced back to 1991 using the British Household Panel Survey (BHPS). This design means we collect information which captures the interactions between people and their households with transport and environment behaviours; changing household circumstances, personal and household actions and evolving beliefs.

We ask children and adults regularly about their environmental behaviours and beliefs. Each year we ask households about their private transport and we regularly ask employees about their commutes to work.

To find out about the specific questions asked in the Study use the [index terms](#) where you can search for environment and transport variables including [environmental issues](#), [transport](#) and [values, opinions and attitudes](#). The [questionnaire modules](#) show the areas covered in each wave of the Study and allow you to see the actual questions asked in the survey.

Data about the environment in USoc

Variable search Datafiles Index terms Questionnaire modules

Variable search

Search found: **109 items**

(-) Environmental Issues

[Clear search](#)

Datafile

- hhresp **27**
- indresp **78**
- youth **4**

Index term

- Environmental Issues** **4**
- Children **4**
- Crime **1**

[Show more](#)

Wave

- Wave BH18 (2008) **34**
- Wave BH17 (2007) **2**
- Wave BH15 (2005) **2**

[Show more](#)

Find the variables you need for your research by searching by variable name, by data file or by index term. Explore [How to use the Variable Search](#). If you're new to using Understanding Society our [Study Overview](#) will help you start working with the dataset. [Our Main Survey User Guide](#) and [list of key variables](#) for the analysis of individual response data may also help you.

[Search variables](#)

| Variable | Label | Datafile | Waves |
|---------------------------|--|----------|-------------|
| carbuy5 | mc environmentally friendly/low co2 emissions | indresp | 4, 6, 8, 10 |
| carbuy6 | mc electric car/van - one that's plugged directly into an electricity supply | indresp | 4, 6, 8, 10 |
| carfuel1 | car no.1: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4, 7, 8, 10 |
| carfuel10 | car no.10: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4 |
| carfuel2 | car no.2: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4, 7, 8, 10 |
| carfuel3 | car no.3: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4, 7, 8, 10 |
| carfuel4 | car no.4: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4, 7, 8, 10 |
| carfuel5 | car no.5: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4, 7, 8, 10 |
| carfuel6 | car no.6: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4 |
| carfuel7 | car no.7: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4 |
| carfuel8 | car no.8: type of fuel car/van uses | hhresp | 4 |

Data about the environment in USoc

scenv_tlat

climate change is beyond control ♡ Save

Datafile
[indresp](#)

Index terms
[Values, Opinions and Attitudes](#), [Environmental Issues](#)

Question asked in the latest wave

[scaenvironment_w10.scenv_tlat](#)

Climate change is beyond control

Text:
Climate change is beyond control - it's too late to do anything about it.

Universe:
if (GRIDVARIABLES.ModeType = 1 & CASISTART.scac = 1 thru 3) | (GRIDVARIABLES.ModeType = 2 | 3) (Mode is face-to-face and has agreed to self-completion OR mode is telephone or web)

Wave specific data

Wave 10 (2018-2019) j_scenv_tlat, j_indresp

Frequencies

| Value label | Value | Absolute frequency | Relative frequency |
|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|
| missing | -9 | 107 | 0.31% |
| inapplicable | -8 | 1181 | 3.44% |
| proxy | -7 | 804 | 2.34% |

Code Creator BETA

Create your own Stata code to extract data from the main end user licence Understanding Society dataset. Save your variables, then click Build data file to generate your code. The code will allow you to create your own data file containing just your variable selection, plus a handy set of commonly used sociodemographic variables and cross-sectional and longitudinal weight variables.

Bookmarked Variables

You don't yet have any saved variables. Click on ♡ Save to add some

Feedback

Help us improve our data and study documents

What did you like? What could we do better? Let us know.

People and Nature Survey for England (PaNS)

- One of the few surveys specifically dedicated to the environment
- Commissioned by Natural England - no data for Scotland, Wales or NI
- Cross-sectional, quota sampling from an online panel (not random sampling)
- 34 monthly collections: April 2020 - December 2022
- Themes
 - Attitudes about the natural environment
 - Interaction with the natural environment
 - Attitudes and behaviour towards protecting the environment

Environmental behaviour-related data in PaNS

- Module 4
- Comprehensive set of questions:
 - Attitude to nature
 - ... To the climate crisis
- Individual and collective behaviour
- Consumption
- Political engagement

Q55 (M4_Q14) Thinking about how you live your life, with the following?

I try to reduce...

DYNAMIC GRID STATEMENTS. SINGLE CODE.

- a) how often I consume meat and/or dairy
- b) energy use
- c) water waste
- d) the amount of things I buy in general

RESPONSE CODES

Please select one answer only

- 1. Strongly agree
- 2. Agree
- 3. Neither agree nor disagree
- 4. Disagree
- 5. Strongly disagree
- 6. Not applicable

Example: contact with green spaces by income

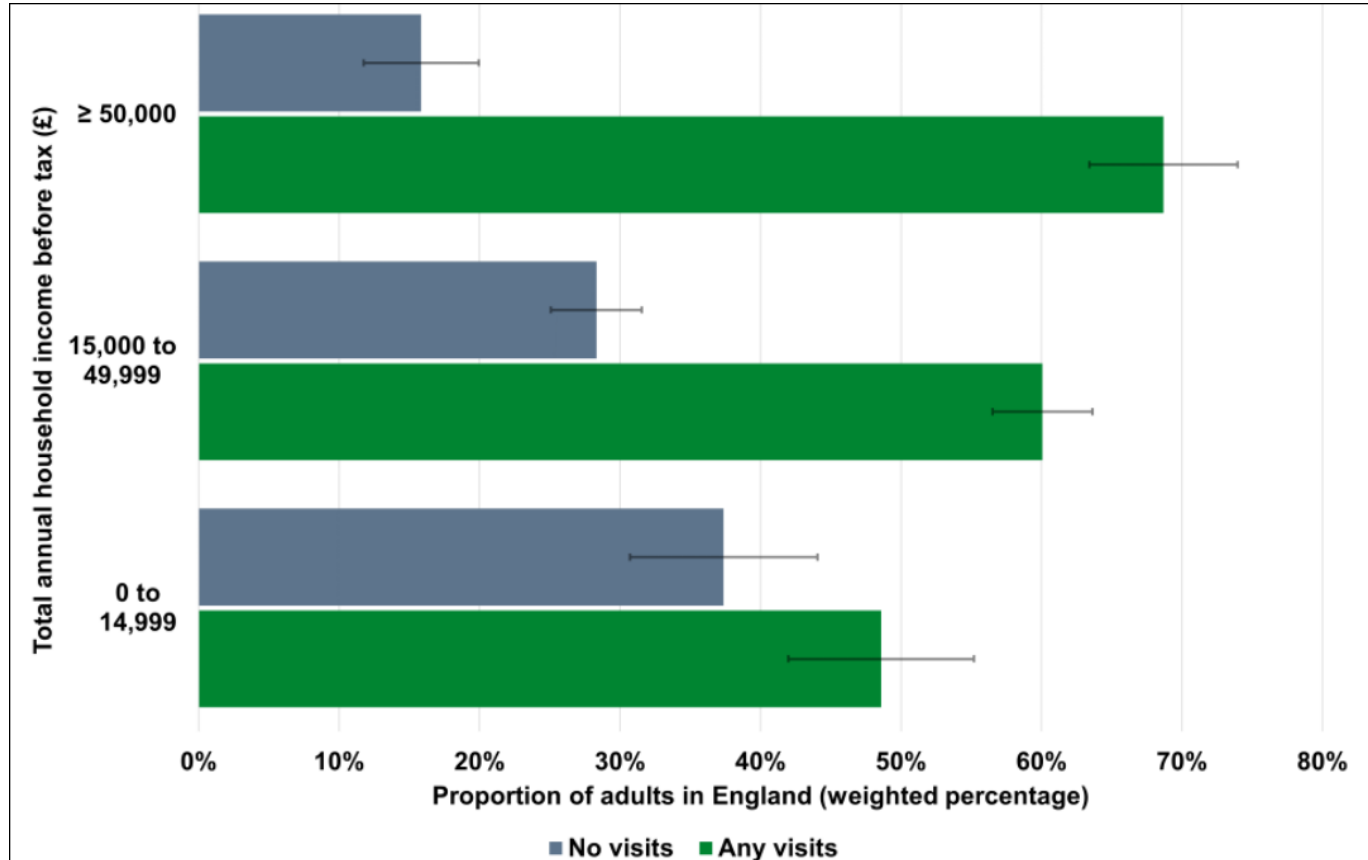


Figure notes

Source:

Q6 / No_Of_Visits: How many times, if at all, did you make this type of visit to green and natural spaces in the last 14 days?

Commuting behaviour in the Census

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `statistics.ukdataservice.ac.uk/dataset/england-and-wales-census-2021-rm077-method-used-to-travel-to-work-by-distance-travelle...`. The breadcrumb navigation is `Organisations / Office for National... / England and Wales Census...`. The page title is **England and Wales Census 2021 - RM077: Method used to travel to work by distance travelled to work**. It shows 0 followers and a 'Geography Coverage' map of Great Britain. The 'Organisation' section features a building icon. The main content area has tabs for 'Dataset' and 'Groups', and contains the following text:

England and Wales Census 2021 - RM077: Method used to travel to work by distance travelled to work

This dataset provides Census 2021 estimates that classify usual residents in England and Wales by method used to travel to work (2001 specification) and by distance travelled to work. The estimates are as at Census Day, 21 March 2021.

As Census 2021 was during a unique period of rapid change, take care when using this data for planning purposes. Due to methodological changes the 'mainly work at or from home: any workplace type' category has a population of zero. Please use the `transport_to_workplace_12a` classification instead. Read more about this quality notice.

As Census 2021 was during a unique period of rapid change, take care when using this data for planning purposes. Read more about this quality notice.

Area type

Census 2021 statistics are published for a number of different geographies. These can be large, for example the whole of England, or small, for example an output area (OA), the lowest level of geography for which statistics are produced.

For higher levels of geography, more detailed statistics can be produced. When a lower level of geography is used, such as output areas (which have a minimum of 100 persons), the statistics produced have less detail. This is to protect the confidentiality of people and ensure that individuals or their characteristics cannot be identified.

Lower tier local authorities

Lower tier local authorities provide a range of local services. There are 309 lower tier local authorities in England made up of 181 non-metropolitan districts, 59 unitary authorities, 36 metropolitan districts and 33 London boroughs (including City of London). In Wales there are 22 local authorities made up of 22 unitary authorities.

Coverage

Census 2021 statistics are published for the whole of England and Wales. However, you can choose to filter areas by:

- country - for example, Wales
- region - for example, London
- local authority - for example, Cornwall

International Energy Agency data - 1

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `stats2.digitalresources.jisc.ac.uk/index.aspx?r=708004`. The page header includes the UK Data Service logo and navigation links: [Logout user 14313](#), [Contact Us](#), [Guides](#), [Visualisation](#), [Usage Stats](#), [Accessibility Statement](#), and [UK Data S](#). A feedback banner at the top asks for input to win £50, with [YES](#) and [NO THANKS](#) buttons.

The main content area is titled "Welcome to international aggregate data from the UK Data Service". It contains the following text:

We host hundreds of economic and social datasets provided by the World Bank, OECD, International Monetary Fund, United Nations, and International Energy Agency. Key datasets include World Energy Balances, World Development Indicators, Balance of Payments Statistics, Direction of Trade Statistics, International Financial Statistics, World Economic Outlook, Main Economic Indicators, Quarterly National Accounts, and the Human Rights Atlas. Datasets also cover statistics on science, environment, education, health, and in depth regional statistics.

Find your dataset in the data provider facet on the left hand side of the screen, or view the video [Accessing, exploring and visualising data in UKDS.Stat](#) to get started.

Due the end of life of Adobe Flash Player announced in July 2017, updates and security patching stopped after December 31 2020 as detailed in <https://www.adobe.com/fr/products/flashplayer/end-of-life.html>! The mapping and charting feature of UKDS.Stat is based on Adobe Flash and will not be replaced due to the development of a new JavaScript based charting engine in the new version of the .Stat Suite Data Explorer. Therefore charting and visualisations in the current version of UKDS.Stat have been disabled. If this is an issue for you please contact help@ukdataservice.ac.uk and we will advise you on alternatives.

On the left side, there is a "Data by Provider" section with a search bar and a "Reset" button. The "All Providers" dropdown is expanded to show the "International Energy Agency" category, which includes the following sub-items:

- Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy
- Renewables Information
- Coal Information
- Electricity Information
- Natural Gas Information
- Oil Information
- Energy Efficiency Indicators
- Energy Prices and Taxes
- Energy Technology Research and Development
- Projections - Energy Policies of IEA Countries
- World Energy Balances
- World Energy Prices
- World Energy Statistics
- [Login to IEA Datasets](#)

Other providers listed include World Bank, OECD, United Nations, Human Rights Atlas, and International Monetary Fund.

International Energy Agency data - 2

UK Data Service

World CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion (detailed estimates)

Search Dataset Titles | Reset

All Providers

- International Energy Agency
 - Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy
 - World Allocation of Emissions from Electricity and Heat (2022 Edition)
 - World CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion (detailed estimates) (2022 Edition)
 - World CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion Expanded Timeseries) (2022 Edition)
 - World CO₂ Indicators (2022 Edition)
 - World Emissions of CO₂, CH₄, N₂O, HFCs, PFCs and SF₆ (2022 Edition)
 - World GHG Emissions from Fuel Combustion (2022 Edition)
 - World IPCC Fuel Combustion Emissions (2006 Guidelines) (2022 Edition)
 - Renewables Information
 - Coal Information
 - Electricity Information
 - Natural Gas Information
 - Oil Information
 - Energy Efficiency Indicators
 - Energy Prices and Taxes
 - Energy Technology Research and Development
 - Projections - Energy Policies of IEA Countries
 - World Energy Balances
 - World Energy Prices
 - World Energy Statistics
 - Login to IEA Datasets
- World Bank

World CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion (detailed estimates)

Customise | Export | My Queries

| Product | Total | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| | CO ₂ fuel combustion | | | | | | | | | |
| Flow (kt of CO ₂) | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ | ▲ ▼ |
| Time | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | 30 579 250.24 | 31 463 411.69 | 31 806 773.47 | 32 413 034.95 | 32 488 963.95 | 32 349 211.42 | 32 383 202.69 | 32 918 521.5 | 33 721 185.39 | 33 577 699. |
| World aviation bunkers | 458 804.556 | 473 525.631 | 473 688.488 | 481 612.077 | 497 329.868 | 525 875.383 | 548 483.449 | 583 314.997 | 609 320.403 | 619 233.90 |
| World marine bunkers | 661 389.421 | 662 835.709 | 617 784.827 | 615 487.281 | 636 209.801 | 662 769.124 | 679 332.086 | 705 980.519 | 708 510.344 | 693 025.80 |
| Africa | 1 020 826.4 | 1 022 111.55 | 1 084 557.644 | 1 127 019.149 | 1 173 800.421 | 1 162 153.198 | 1 174 538.806 | 1 204 549.753 | 1 225 575.598 | 1 240 776.89 |
| Other Africa | 21 897.513 | 19 151.995 | 20 426.895 | 19 833.517 | 21 043.589 | 22 533.592 | 23 140.584 | 25 595.97 | 27 049.894 | 28 614.50 |
| Middle East | 1 478 366.826 | 1 523 742.317 | 1 586 258.592 | 1 633 703.71 | 1 693 848.127 | 1 717 477.433 | 1 728 765.869 | 1 747 141.94 | 1 733 782.514 | 1 752 108.94 |
| OECD Americas | 6 453 172.299 | 6 289 402.287 | 6 047 397.69 | 6 195 501.102 | 6 188 725.277 | 6 082 197.65 | 6 002 868.923 | 5 929 346.253 | 6 062 829.987 | 5 895 805.55 |
| Non-OECD Americas | 929 295.445 | 958 117.063 | 1 010 014.148 | 1 047 920.86 | 1 072 272.064 | 1 049 319.686 | 1 001 079.377 | 985 670.302 | 957 881.502 | 928 969.87 |
| Other non-OECD Americas | 18 416.662 | 14 203.949 | 16 060.016 | 17 037.874 | 16 929.762 | 16 457.198 | 16 699.078 | 9 670.14 | 10 541.597 | 10 423.05 |
| OECD Asia Oceania | 2 174 481.399 | 2 249 568.262 | 2 299 779.235 | 2 294 585.052 | 2 220 867.443 | 2 210 324.685 | 2 211 777.581 | 2 213 255.374 | 2 173 278.736 | 2 119 602.86 |
| Non-OECD Asia (excluding China) | 3 173 415.433 | 3 329 216.594 | 3 500 865.53 | 3 557 153.33 | 3 817 044.87 | 3 885 784.375 | 3 979 248.451 | 4 212 482.481 | 4 455 376.267 | 4 518 886.28 |
| Other non-OECD Asia | 22 821.75 | 26 475.011 | 24 600.658 | 24 371.706 | 26 567.077 | 28 075.124 | 28 394.541 | 29 726.59 | 31 007.918 | 31 800.89 |
| OECD Europe | 3 818 499.638 | 3 691 460.204 | 3 679 327.278 | 3 598 295.49 | 3 429 942.359 | 3 481 658.095 | 3 496 032.823 | 3 536 827.124 | 3 462 908.962 | 3 303 899.8 |
| Non-OECD Europe and Eurasia | 2 538 955.569 | 2 670 012.522 | 2 641 213.982 | 2 589 375.678 | 2 473 976.691 | 2 395 134.376 | 2 402 830.618 | 2 428 575.865 | 2 511 445.506 | 2 530 656.30 |
| Albania | 3 947.718 | 4 160.157 | 3 501.785 | 3 666.407 | 4 143.032 | 3 842.93 | 3 692.745 | 4 392.695 | 4 388.485 | 4 065.65 |
| Algeria | 95 640.223 | 102 892.959 | 112 487.661 | 115 833.393 | 123 184.624 | 130 489.92 | 127 886.35 | 130 543.774 | 137 299.939 | 142 353.66 |
| Angola | 14 288.594 | 15 166.369 | 16 437.322 | 20 882.424 | 21 519.901 | 19 280.474 | 19 331.502 | 16 714.959 | 17 200.1 | 18 916.7 |
| Argentina | 162 432.523 | 171 179.33 | 172 634.382 | 177 376.004 | 173 869.592 | 179 754.063 | 178 071.086 | 173 941.156 | 171 202.444 | 162 244.12 |
| Armenia | 4 048.253 | 4 672.815 | 5 438.573 | 5 242.694 | 5 235.36 | 5 102.732 | 4 912.583 | 5 165.799 | 5 397.06 | 5 854.47 |
| Australia | 391 815.827 | 389 852.443 | 390 455.808 | 383 543.13 | 373 869.895 | 380 447.074 | 390 423.287 | 392 820.131 | 391 410.534 | 389 399.48 |
| Austria | 68 343.104 | 66 609.99 | 63 439.008 | 64 096.68 | 60 415.457 | 61 553.72 | 61 968.092 | 64 157.672 | 61 304.388 | 62 726.77 |
| Azerbaijan | 23 437.456 | 26 362.023 | 28 799.528 | 29 361.774 | 30 706.757 | 30 539.929 | 31 110.111 | 30 729.755 | 31 271.164 | 34 051.1 |
| Bahrain | 25 535.491 | 25 557.581 | 26 704.685 | 28 253.066 | 29 750.948 | 30 051.564 | 29 616.471 | 29 761.405 | 30 148.305 | 32 595.47 |
| Bangladesh | 49 807.56 | 53 614.876 | 58 310.183 | 62 205.794 | 65 530.578 | 72 035.203 | 79 988.114 | 86 440.63 | 94 533.18 | 91 131.63 |
| Belarus | 59 473.652 | 56 359.757 | 57 549.323 | 57 521.164 | 56 778.838 | 52 602.321 | 52 995.363 | 54 020.043 | 57 108.551 | 55 405.15 |
| Belgium | 104 290.802 | 93 726.151 | 92 632.553 | 94 009.64 | 87 719.413 | 92 748.011 | 91 735.554 | 90 296.356 | 90 989.244 | 90 170.39 |
| Benin | 4 582.754 | 4 419.508 | 4 208.053 | 4 463.349 | 4 970.069 | 5 291.288 | 6 528.711 | 6 663.321 | 7 211.733 | 7 087.85 |
| Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela | 155 570.806 | 149 845.932 | 161 181.248 | 158 049.71 | 155 765.304 | 140 826.838 | 129 083.78 | 123 354.985 | 112 573.794 | 87 560.8 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 20 482.654 | 23 400.916 | 21 645.155 | 21 510.462 | 19 185.452 | 19 320.042 | 22 034.94 | 22 344.651 | 22 235.167 | 20 759.03 |

Data extracted on 18 Sep 2023 14:52 UTC (GMT) from UKDS.Stat

What else is there?

- UK Time Use Surveys 2000 and 2014/15
 - Detailed travel behaviour (duration, mode, reason)
 - Detailed leisure behaviour
 - Remote working patterns
- ReShare repository of deposited data from ESRC-funded research projects
- Significant number of sustainability and environment-related data:

Making Climate Social: Tweets Related to "Climate Change: The Facts", 2019

[Details](#) [Access data](#)

Details ▼

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Title: | Making Climate Social: Tweets Related to "Climate Change: The Facts", 2019 |
| Study number (SN): | 855229 |
| Access: | These data are safeguarded |
| Persistent Identifier: | 10.5255/UKDA-SN-855229 |
| Data creator(s): | Pearce, W. |

Sponsors and contributors ▼

Topics ▼

Media, communications and language
Science and technology
Society and culture

Thank you for your attention

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